



# FACTS ON UNITED STATES MILITARY SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Statistics from the 2016 DoD SAPR Annual Report and its appendices/annexes, unless otherwise noted  
[www.rand.org/nsrd/projects/rmws/publications.html](http://www.rand.org/nsrd/projects/rmws/publications.html) [www.sapr.mil/index.php/annual-reports](http://www.sapr.mil/index.php/annual-reports)  
Updated May 2017

## Sexual Violence Remains Pervasive

- **14,900** members (8,600 women and 6,300 men) were sexually assaulted in 2016. Rates of penetrative assault were unchanged from 2014.
- Most victims were sexually assaulted more than once, resulting in over **70,000** assaults in 2016 alone.
- Over **1 in 4 women** and **1 in 3 men** were assaulted by someone in their chain of command.

## Vast Majority of Cases Go Un-Reported

- **81%** of victims did **not** report the crime in 2016.

## Retaliation Is the Norm

- **58% of women** and **60% of men** who reported a sexual assault face retaliation.
- **77%** of formal retaliation reports were against someone in the victim's chain of command.
- A **third** of victims are discharged after reporting, typically **within 7 months** of making a report.<sup>i</sup>
- Victims received **harsher discharges**, with 24% separated under less than fully honorable conditions, compared to 15% of all service members.<sup>ii</sup>

## Low Trust and Satisfaction in System

- **1 in 10** victims dropped out of the justice process—a rate unchanged since 2013.
- Over **1 in 4** victims who did not report feared retaliation from their command or coworkers.
- Nearly **1 in 3** victims who did not report feared the process would be unfair or nothing would be done.
- **1 in 3 women** and **over half of men** were dissatisfied with their treatment by their chain of command.

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*Definitions: Sexual assault in the survey corresponds to crimes defined by Uniform Code of Justice (UCMJ) Article 120 (rape & sexual assault) and Article 80 (attempts). Sexual harassment is defined in federal law and military regulations, and includes a pervasive and severe sexually hostile work environment that interferes with the ability to do one's job and/or sexual quid pro quo. Gender discrimination, also defined in law and regulations, refers to gender-based mistreatment that results in harm to one's career.*

## Sexual Assault is More Common in a Military Context

- In 2014, rates were **50%** higher among active-duty women, and over **100%** higher among men, than in the Reserves.

## Conviction and Prosecution Rates

- Prosecution and conviction rates fell dramatically from prior years.
- In 2016, of cases where the military could take action, only **13%** (389) were prosecuted and just **4%** (124) of offenders were convicted of a sex offense.

## High Demand for VA Care

- **1,027,810** outpatient visits took place at the VA for Military Sexual Trauma (MST)-related care in 2013.<sup>iii</sup>
- **1 in 4** women and **1 in 100** men veterans who use the VA screen positive for MST.<sup>iv</sup>
- **40%** of women homeless veterans have faced MST.<sup>v</sup>

## Sexual Harassment is Alarming High

- **129,000** service members (1 in 4 women, 1 in 15 men) faced severe and persistent sexual harassment or gender discrimination in 2016.
- **The majority** of victims were harassed by someone in their chain of command.

## Good Order and Discipline at Risk

- Service members who are sexually harassed are at **significantly greater risk** of sexual assault.
- **1 in 4** survivors of either sexual assault or sexual harassment/discrimination took steps to leave the military as a result.

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<sup>i</sup> Department of Defense (DoD) Inspector General, *Evaluation of the Separation of Service Members Who Made a Report of Sexual Assault* (2016), <http://goo.gl/qUjZmm>

<sup>ii</sup> DoD IG report; Veterans Legal Clinic, Legal Services Center of Harvard Law School, *Underserved: How the VA Wrongfully Excludes Veterans with Bad Paper* (2016), <https://goo.gl/UV8jmF>

<sup>iii</sup> Department of Veterans Affairs, Patient Care Services, Mental Health Services, MST Support Team, *FY 2013 Summary of MST-Related Outpatient Care* (2014)

<sup>iv</sup> "Military Sexual Trauma," Department of Veterans Affairs, last modified May 2015, <https://goo.gl/EBKTck>

<sup>v</sup> J Pavao, JA Turchik, JK Hyun, et al., "Military Sexual Trauma Among Homeless Veterans," *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 28 Suppl 2 (2013)