# Pentagon Misleads On Sexual Assault

**Fact Sheet** 

When the Department of Defense (DoD) was faced with the sexual assault crisis, and the numbers showed they were failing, they commissioned a new survey. But when the new survey showed they were still failing, the DoD launched a campaign to ignore and discredit the new results and instead publicized cherry-picked and invalid numbers. The following are the results the DoD refuses to acknowledge:

Assault Rate
Unimproved From 2010

Retaliation
Remains the Norm

Harassment Cases Often Mishandled

Unit Cohesion is at Risk

Low Trust and Satisfaction

# Read the full report:

http://www.rand.org/ pubs/research\_reports/ RR870z2.html

#### The sexual assault rate remains the same as 2010

**20,300** service members were sexually assaulted in 2014. 76% of male and 56% of female victims were assaulted at least twice, resulting in over **47,000 assaults** against service members. 1 in 7 victims were assaulted by someone in their chain of command.

#### The retaliation rate remains the same as 2012

**62%** of victims who reported sexual assault still faced retaliation.

### Victims don't trust the system

**86%** of victims did not report the crime in 2014. **1 in 3** victims still believed that reporting would hurt their career; the process would be unfair; or that nothing would be done. **1 in 4** feared retaliation from their chain of command or coworkers.

## Sexual harassment rate is alarmingly high

**134,500** service members experienced severe and persistent sexual harassment or career-harming gender discrimination.<sup>2</sup> **60%** of these victims were **harassed by someone in their chain of command.** 

RAND concludes: "At such high rates, sexual harassment... could affect cohesion within military units [and] degrade mission effectiveness."

## Pentagon misleads with unscientific survey

The DoD says victims are satisfied based on their Survivor Experience Survey, which even the Pentagon admits is **not representative** of all active-duty survivors. **To the contrary:** According to RAND, **nearly half** of survivors (45%) were dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with their treatment by their supervisor or chain of command.

## Sexual harassment often mishandled by chain of command

**44%** of sexual harassment victims were encouraged to drop the issue. **41%** said the person to whom they reported took no action.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The majority of victims are assaulted more than once over the course of a year. In 2014, there were 3.57 sexual assaults per 100 active-duty service members, out of a total 1,317,561 members. This translates to 47,000 sexual assaults against active-duty service members in 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> In 2014, 10.21% of the active-duty population experienced sexual harassment or gender discrimination.